Linkages Between WES and Other Child Survival, Protection and Development Goals

Child Health Goal
Reduction of measles (90% of cases and 95% of deaths)

Less Severe Measles

Decreased Infant and Maternal Mortality Rates

Major Goal
Between 1990 and 2000, reduce infant and under-fives mortality by 33%.

Major Goal
Between 1990 and 2000, reduce maternal mortality by 50%.

Less Low Birth-Weight Due to Maternal Malnutrition and Disease Burden

Nutrition Goal
Reduction of low birth-weight (2.5 kg or less) to less than 10%.

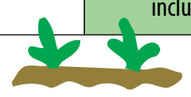
Major Goal
Between 1990 and 2000, reduce severe and moderate malnutrition among under-fives by 50%

Nutrition Goal
Growth promotion (reduction of severe and moderate stunting).

Less Malnutrition

Less Vitamin A Deficiency (due to Ascariasis, Schistosomiasis, Measles and Giardiasis)

Nutrition Goal
Virtual elimination of Vitamin A deficiency and consequences, including blindness.



Women's Health & Education Goal
Universal access to PE with emphasis for girls and accelerated literacy programmes for women.

Major Goal
By 2000, Universal Basic Education and complete Primary Education by 80% of primary-age children.

Basic Education Goal
Universal BE: PE by 80% primary children; emphasis on reducing disparity between girls and boys.

Higher/Increased Attendance in School, Especially Girls

Less Trachoma

Better Physical and Mental Development

Child Health Goal
Global eradication of poliomyelitis.

Less Polio

Less Fecal and Water-Borne Disease

Child Health Goal
Reduction of diarrhea death by 50%; reduction of diarrhea incidence by 25% in under-fives.

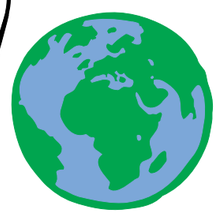
Improved Hygiene Practices

More Attractive School Facilities for Girls

Water & Sanitation Goal
Elimination of guinea worm disease

Less Guinea Worm Disease

Less Birth Defects, Spontaneous Abortion, Morbidity from Industry/Agricultural Pollution



Less Anaemia

Nutrition Goal
Reduction of iron-deficiency anaemia in women by 33% of 1990 levels.

Use, protection of and access to
Hygiene Education, Sanitation
and increased safe reliable
Water Supply

Major Goal
Universal access to safe drinking water and to sanitary means of excreta disposal.

Opportunity to Implement Agenda 21 and Reverse PPE Problems

Major Goal
Improved protection of Children in Especially Difficult Circumstances (CEDC)

CEDC Goal
Between 1990 and 2000, reduce maternal mortality by 50%.

Improved Basic Needs for CEDC and for the Poor

Better Care for People with AIDS, Families/Communities Affected by AIDS

Less Water Habitat Disease (schistosomiasis, hookworm, trichuriasis, malaria, guinea worm)

Reduced Water Habitat for Disease Carriers

Nutrition Goal
Virtual elimination of iodine deficiency disorders (including cretinism)

Opportunity to Increase Iodine Supply

Women's Health & Education Goal
Special attention to health/ nutrition of girl children and pregnant and lactating women.

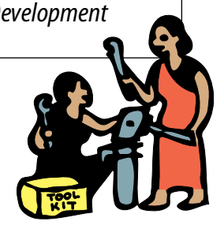
Basic Education Goal
Increased knowledge for better living

Opportunity to Act on and Obtain Health and Sanitation Education

Reduced Cost for Basic Services (Economic Gain)

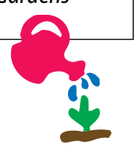
Opportunity to Improve Community WES Management

Empowerment of Community, Especially for Women, for Development



Less Time/Energy/Money Spent on Collecting Water and Caring for Sick (Especially by Females)

Increase in Water Available for Irrigation and Household Gardens



Opportunity to Improve Management Status of Women

Nutrition Goal
Reduction of low birth-weight (2.5 kg or less) to less than 10%

Less Low Birth-Weight Due to Maternal Work Load

Increased Time for Improving Child Nutrition, Child Care, Self Care, Leisure

Child Health Goal
Immunization coverage of at least 90% of under–one-year-olds.

Nutrition Goal
Empower women to breastfeed exclusively for 4–6 months, and continue with complementary food well into second year.

Opportunity for Mother/Child to Attend Literacy Classes/School

Major Goal
Reduce adult illiteracy rate to at least half of 1990 level, with emphasis on female literacy.

Basic Education Goal
Reduce adult illiteracy rate to at least half of 1990 level, with emphasis on female literacy.

Increase Time/Money for Income Generation

Nutrition Goal
Knowledge/supporting services to increase food produ… ensure household f…

unicef
Water and Environmental Sanitation Section, New York